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Evaluations of the ^{239}Pu Fission Source Term

Denise Neudecker

NCSP TPR, 2/25/21

LA-UR-21-21474

This work shows progress towards fulfilling NCSP milestones of LANL ND1 (Nuclear Data Evaluation and Testing).

Thanks to: M.B. Chadwick, M. Devlin, K. Kelly, R.C. Little, A. Lovell, P. Marini, L. Snyder, J. Taieb, P. Talou.

$^{239}\text{Pu}/^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ cross sections by niffteTPC were included in Neutron Data Standards' database

- Deliverable FY21: "Update fission cross section based on TPC results (from $^{239}\text{Pu}/^{235}\text{U}$ ratio data)" → Snyder et al., to be submitted to NDS. (high-precision (n,f) cross-section exp. campaign led by LLNL, executed at LANSCE)
- Deliverable FY20: "Update fission cross section based on TPC results (from $^{238}\text{U}/^{235}\text{U}$ ratio data)" → Casperson et al., PRC 97, 034618 (2018)
- Why do these data matter:
 - TPC data employ new type of fission detector possibly uncovering systematic issues in wealth of previous exp. data mostly measured with fission chambers
 - High-precision measurement explores uncertainty source

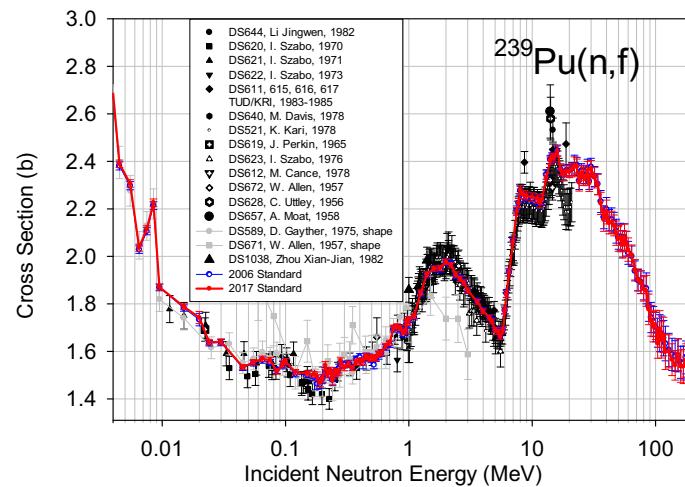
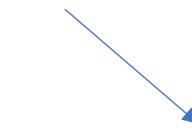


Fig. from Carlson et al., NDS 148, 143 (2018).



$^{239}\text{Pu}/^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ cross sections by niffteTPC were included in Neutron Data Standards' database

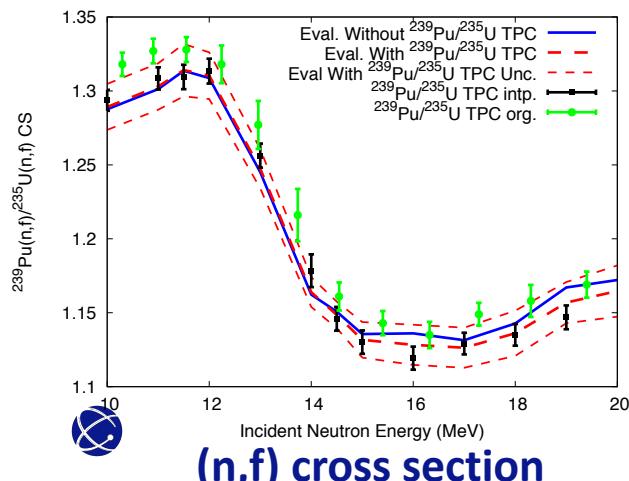
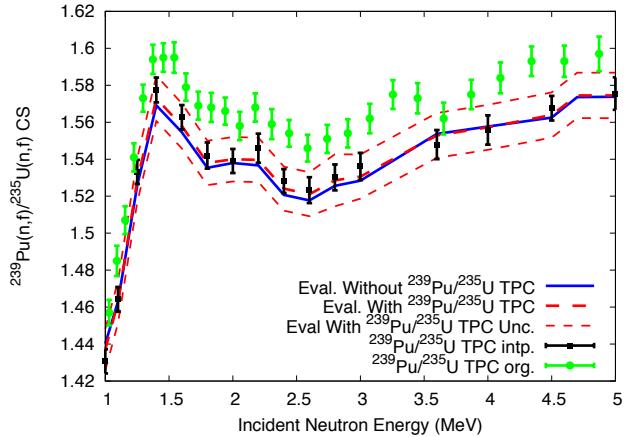
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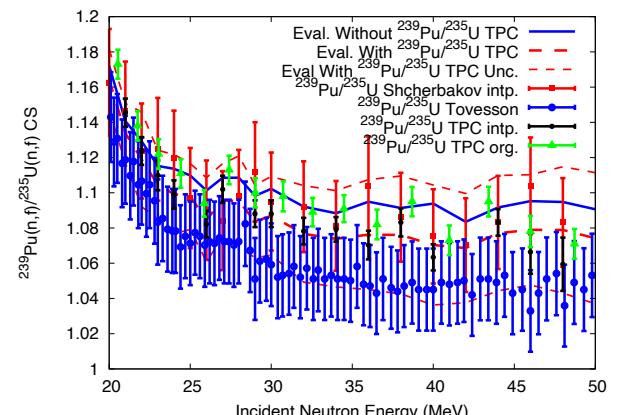
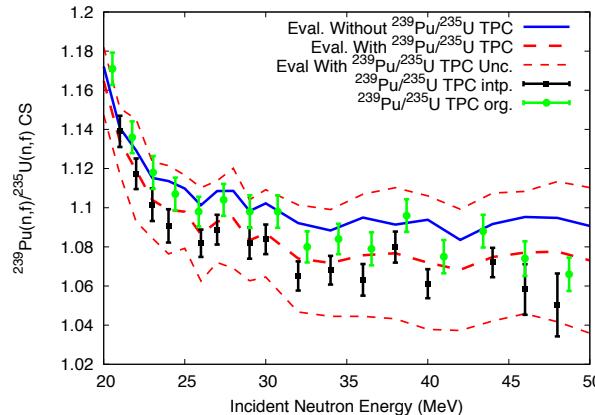
See back-up
slides.



$^{239}\text{Pu}/^{235}\text{U}$ (n,f) niffteTPC data significantly change nuclear data > 10 MeV and raise questions about past data.



- TPC intp ... TPC data after standard interpolation, and normalization procedure.
- TPC org ... as reported by niffteTPC collaboration.
- Eval. Without TPC ... current standard file.

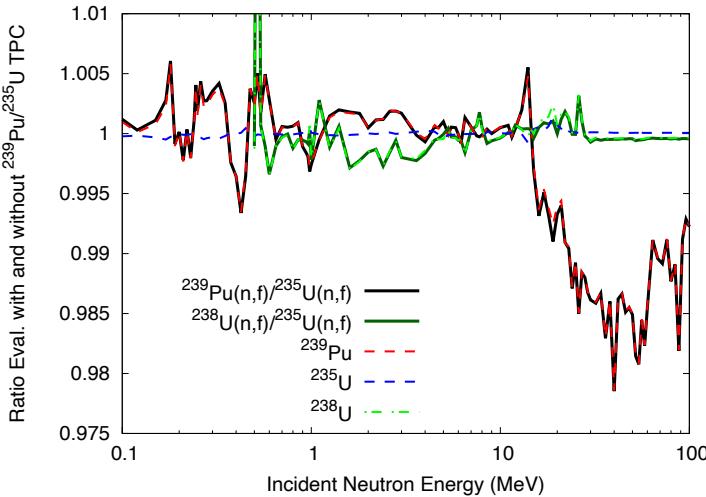


(n,f) cross section

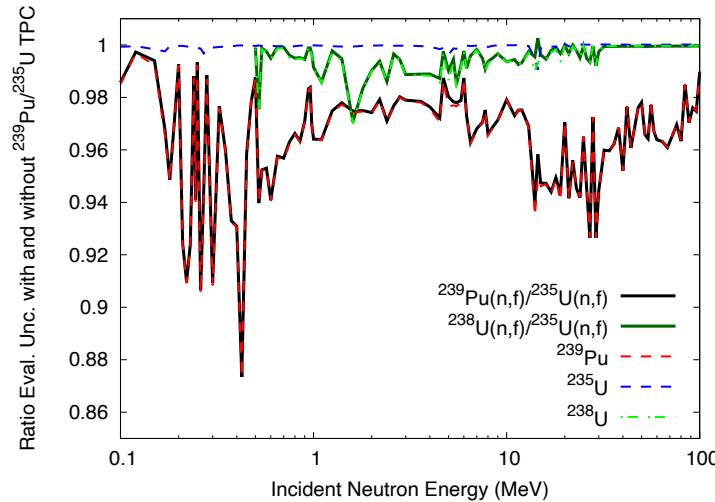
nu-bar

PFNS

niffteTPC exp. results change nuclear data < 10 MeV within 0.5% and reduce unc. up to 12%.



niffteTPC data
mostly impact
 $^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ and
 $^{238}\text{U}(n,f)$ cs.



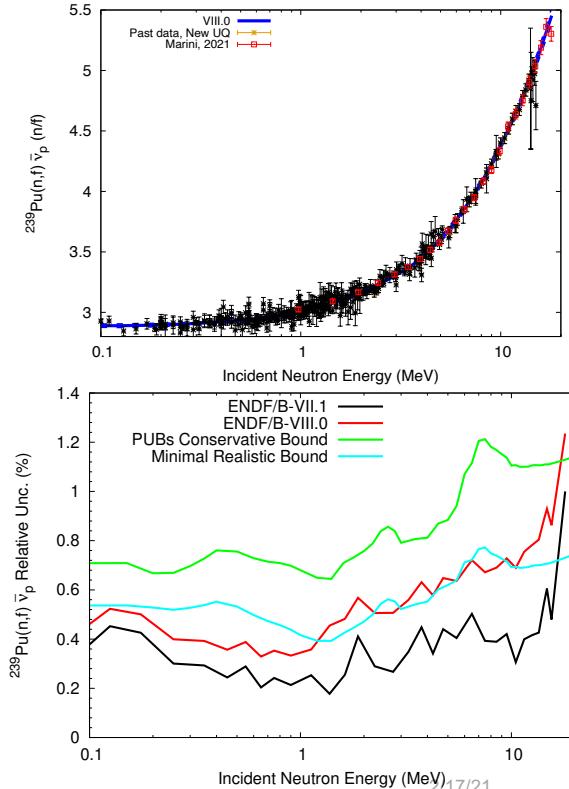
To-Do:

- Prepare final report for standards,
- Finalize inclusion with Neutron Data Standards committee,
- Re-visit discussion on previous data > 10 MeV,
- Caveat: TPC data might change during review process.



$^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ nu-bar is being re-evaluated to include new model, experimental data, and improve uncertainty estimate.

- Deliverable FY21: “Evaluate PFNS and multiplicity consistently, including angular information about prompt neutrons”.
- Co-funded by ASC-PEM-NP.
- Motivation for re-visit:
 - Implement CGMF model (talk by Lovell),
 - New data by Marini et al. (CEA) from 1-700 MeV, unc.: 0.7-1.2%, past data used liquid-scintillator technique, these data extracted from PFNS,
 - VIII.0 nu-bar unc. likely too small.
- Plan forward:
 - Re-produce previous mean value for consistency,
 - Experiments: include new data, better UQ,
 - Model: include CGMF.

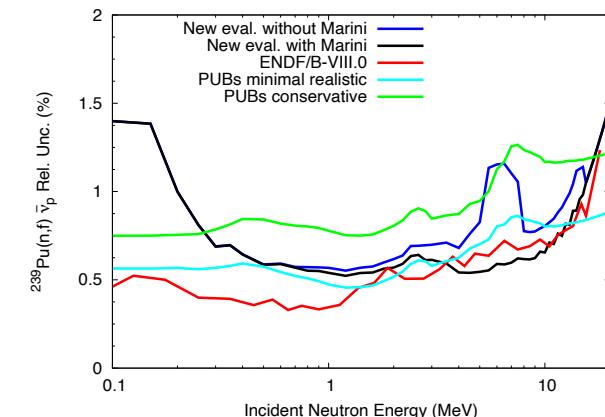
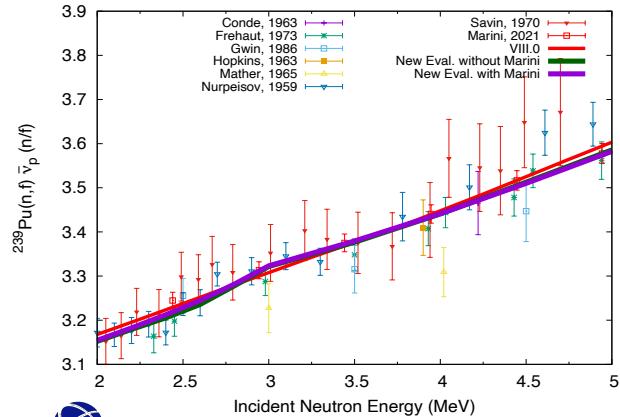
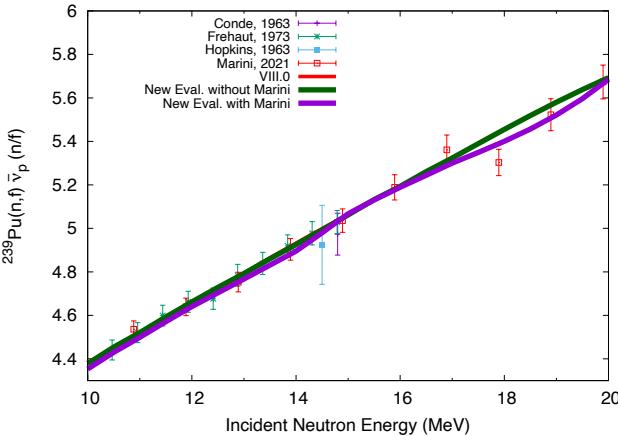
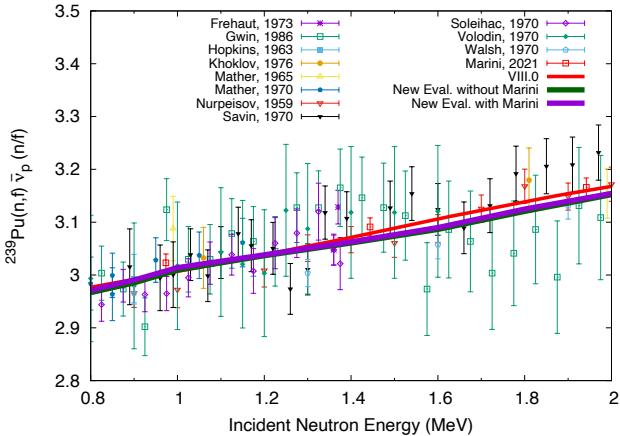


(n,f) cross section

nu-bar

PFNS

We reproduced previous $^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ prompt nu-bar data, got more realistic uncertainties and included Marini data.



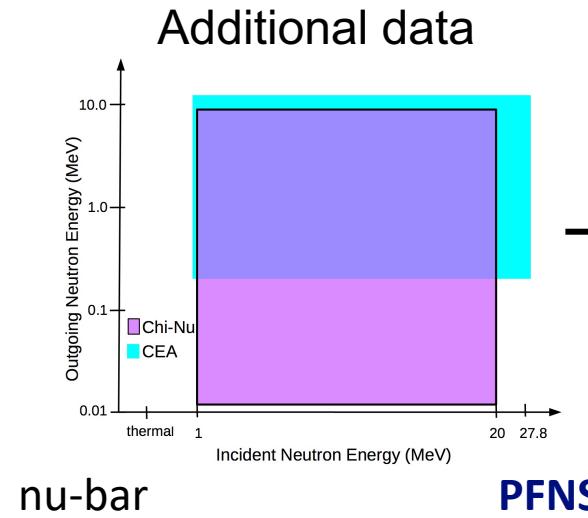
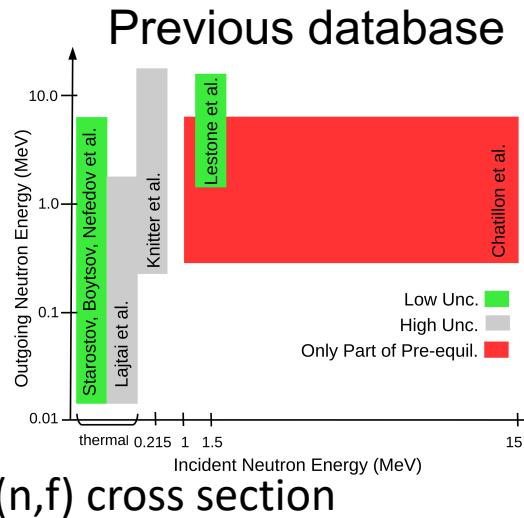
(n,f) cross section

nu-bar

PFNS

$^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ PFNS is being re-evaluated to include new model and high-impact Chi-Nu (LANL-led) and CEA exp. data.

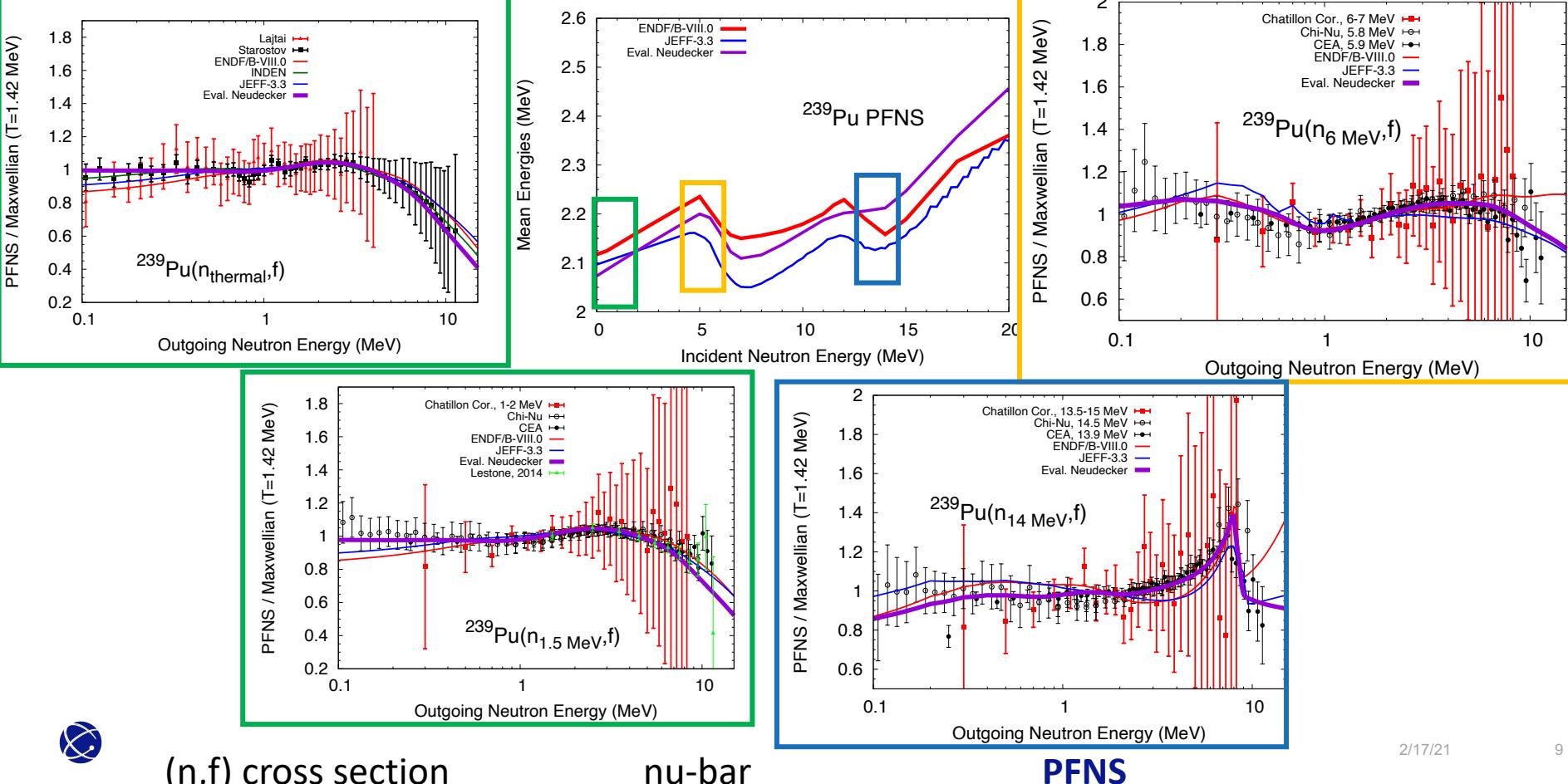
- Deliverable FY21: “Evaluate PFNS and multiplicity consistently, including angular information about prompt neutrons”.
- Co-funded by ASC-PEM-NP.
- Motivation for re-visit:
 - Implement CGMF model (talk by Lovell),
 - Include high-impact Chi-Nu and Marini (CEA) PFNS (high-precision, large energy-range).



Both data sets were taken at LANSCE with the Chi-Nu array as part of a NNSA/CEA collaboration.

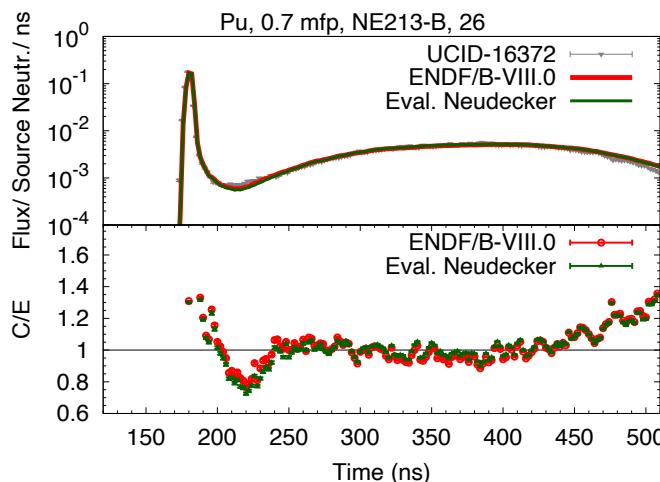
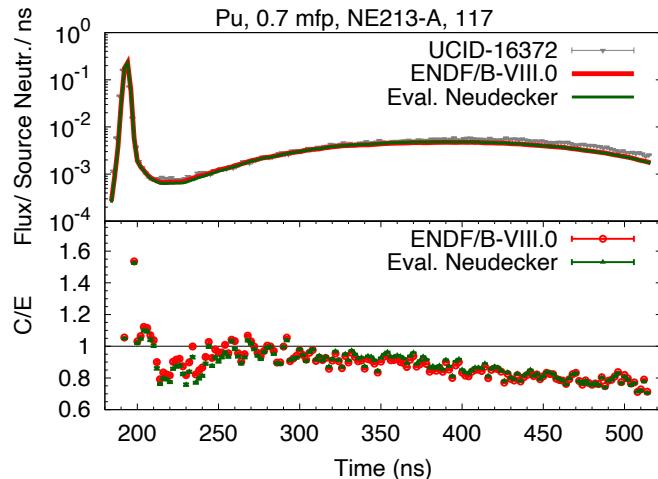


^{239}Pu PFNS by Chi-Nu and CEA distinctly change evaluation.



New PFNS changes simulated criticality and pulsed-sphere neutron-leakage spectra. We will need to counter-balance.

	Jezebel	Flattop	PMI-002
VIII.0	0.998981(8)	0.99978(10)	1.00409
VIII.0+ new PFNS (VIII.0 nu-bar + cs!)	0.99782(8)	0.99756(10)	1.00495(12)



(n,f) cross section

nu-bar

PFNS

Summary

- $^{239}\text{Pu}/^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ niffteTPC data included into standards.
- $^{239}\text{Pu}(\text{n},\text{f})$ nu-bar re-evaluated with more realistic uncertainties and including recent CEA data.
- ^{239}Pu PFNS by Chi-Nu and CEA included.

These new exp. data partially change our understanding of nuclear data. We will need to carefully study benchmark simulations once the evaluations are final.

To-Do:

- Inclusion of CGMF model into nu-bar and PFNS evaluations,
- Include ^{235}U Chi-Nu PFNS,
- $^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ nu-bar evaluation.
- Benchmarking.

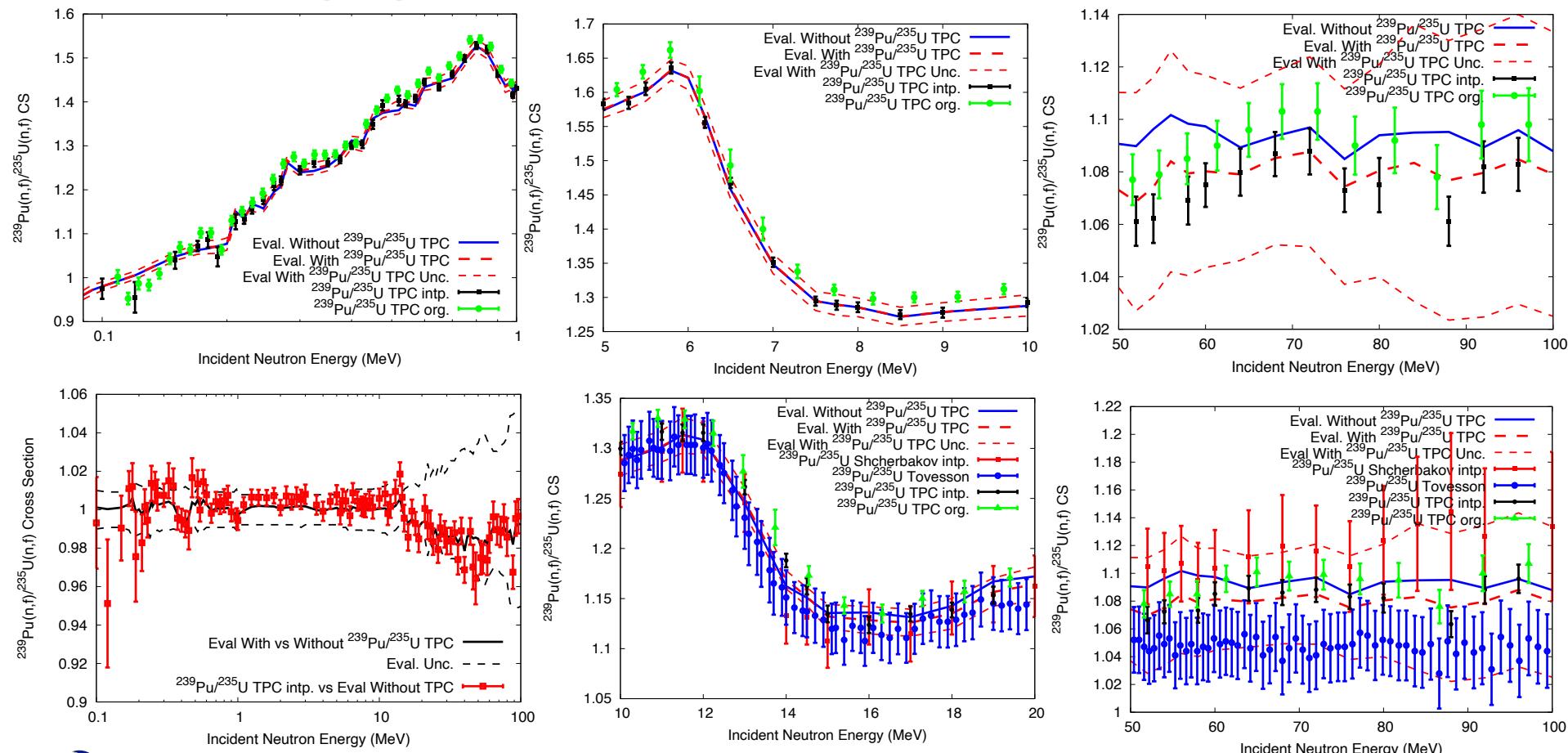
Thank you for your attention!

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We gratefully acknowledge the support of the Advanced Simulation and Computing (ASC) program at Los Alamos National Laboratory.



$^{239}\text{Pu}/^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ niffteTPC data included in standards

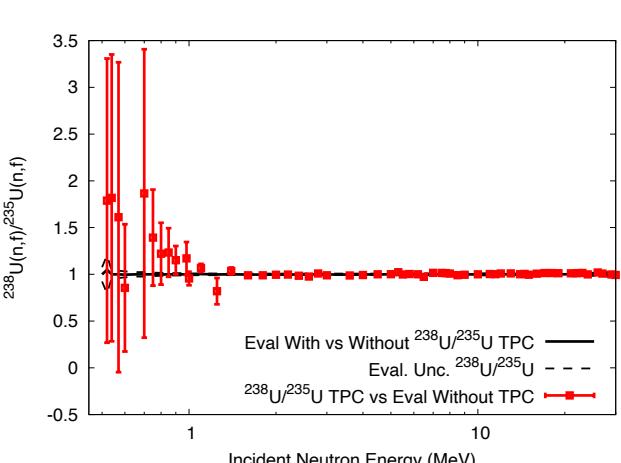
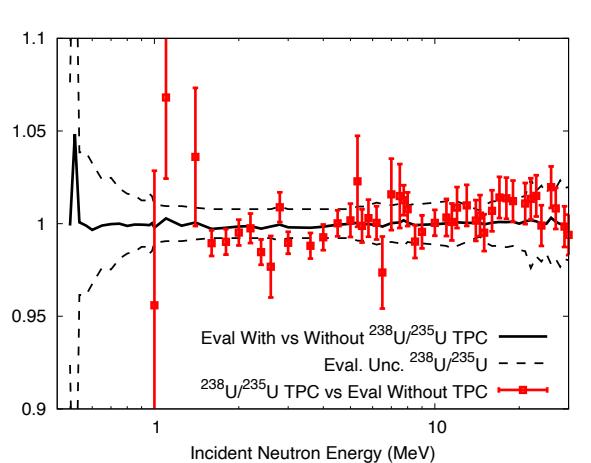
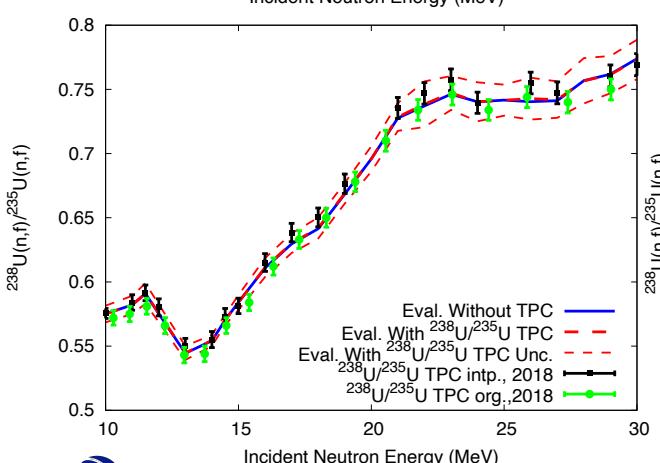
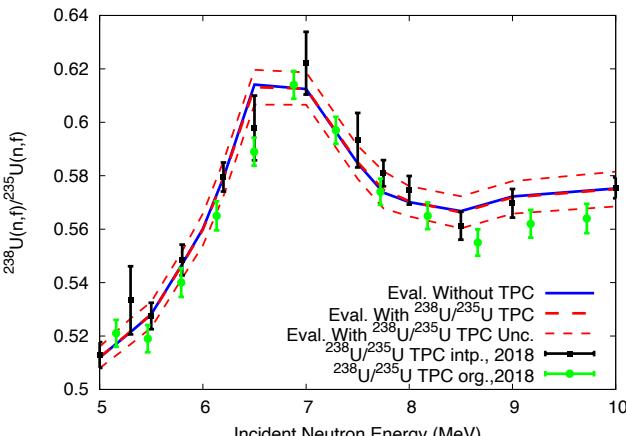
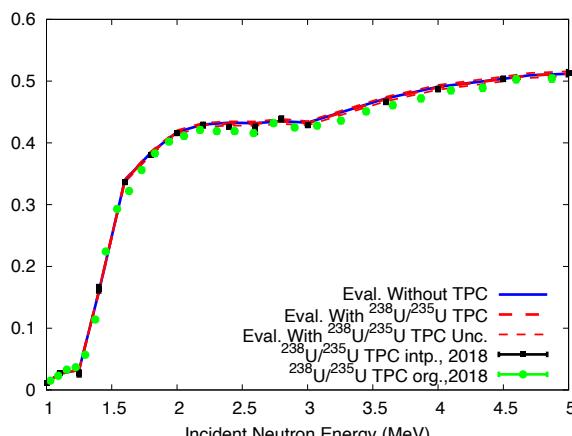
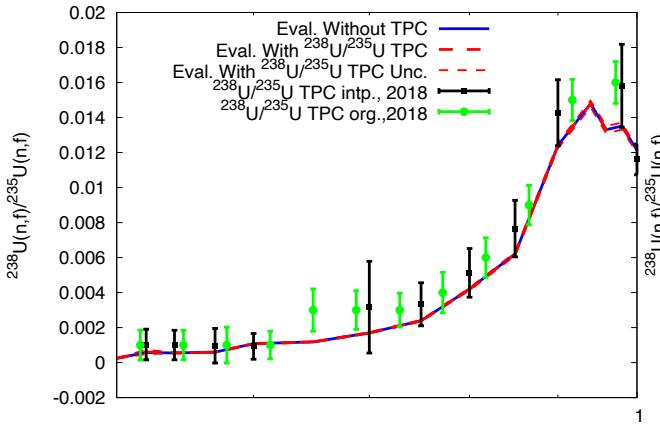


Backup (n,f) cross section

nu-bar

PFNS

$^{238}\text{U}/^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ final niffteTPC data included in standards

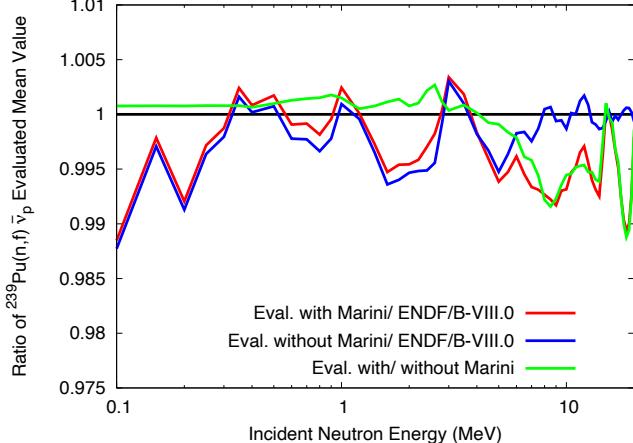
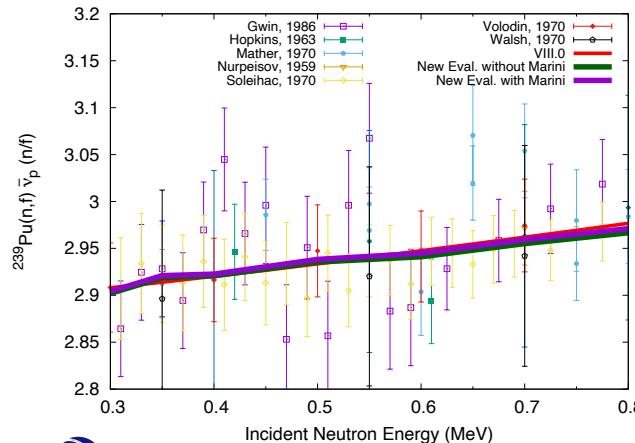
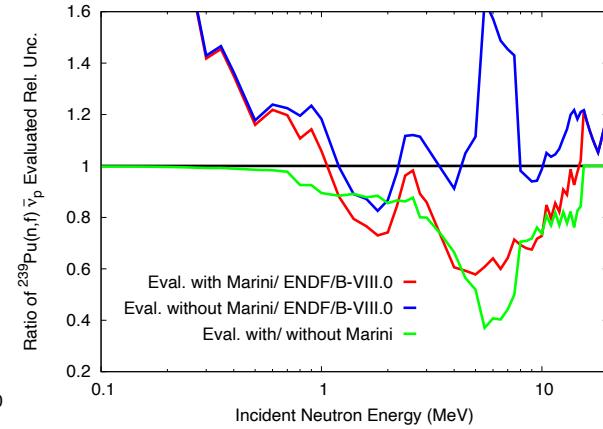
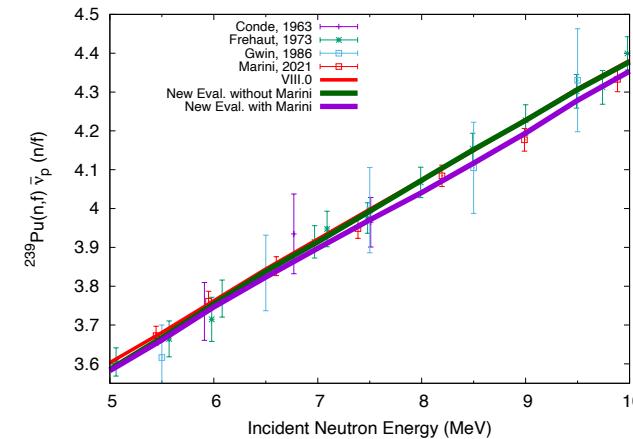
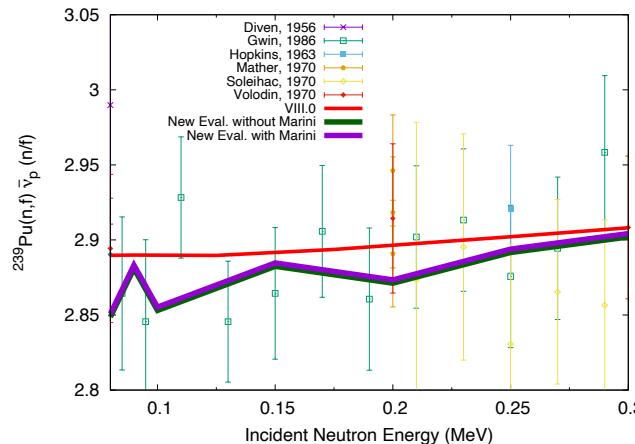


Backup (n,f) cross section

nu-bar

PFNS

$^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ nu-bar data

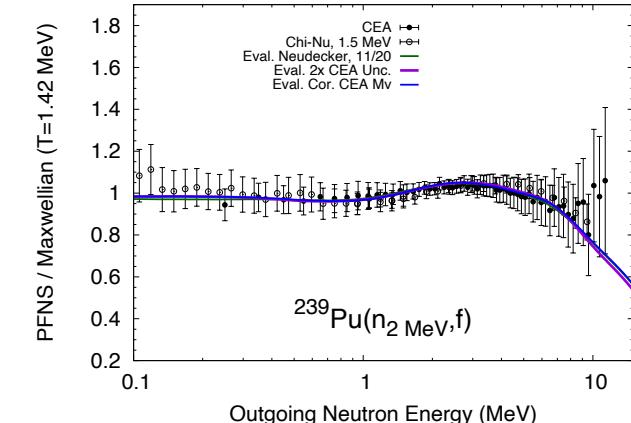
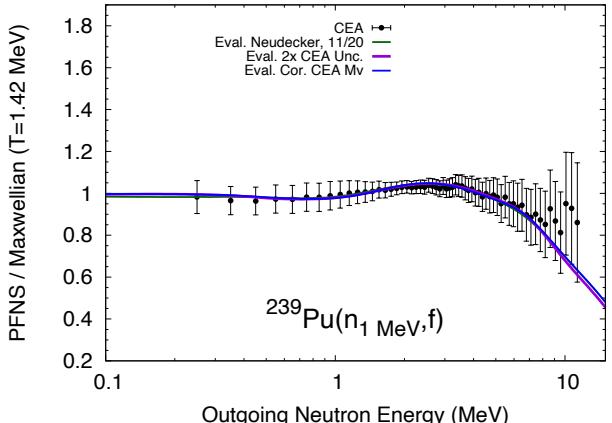
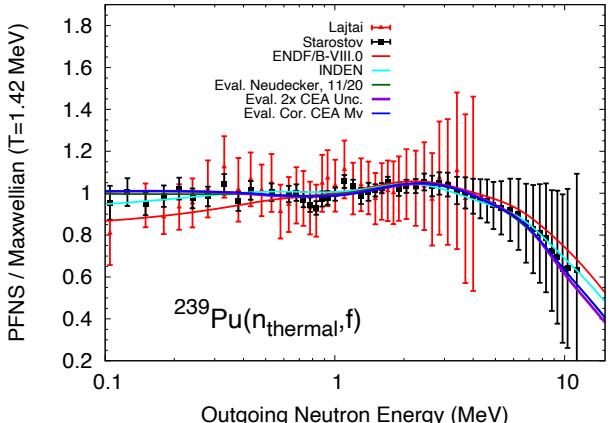
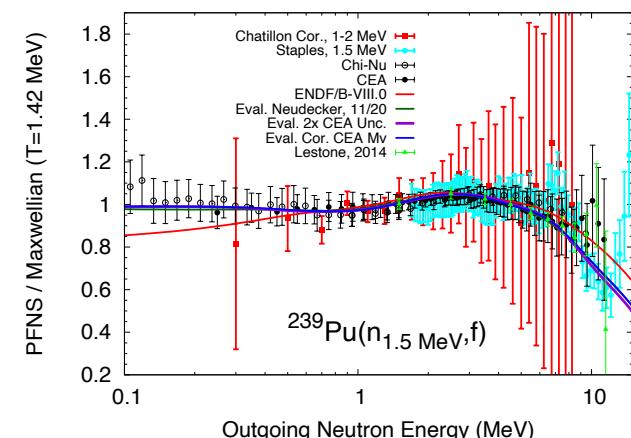
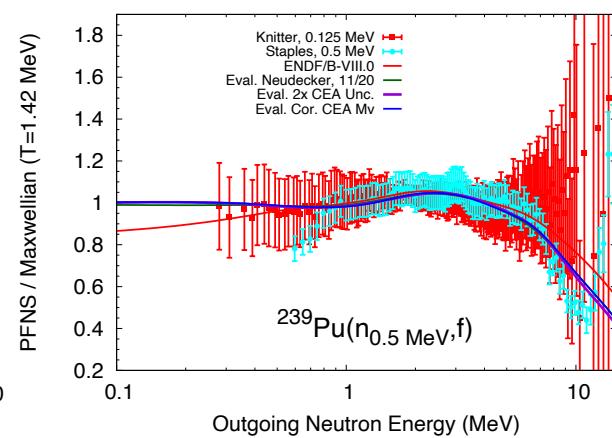
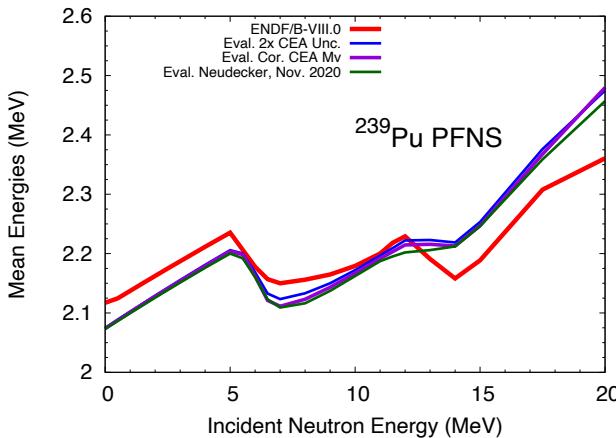


(n,f) cross section

Back-up nu-bar

PFNS

$^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ PFNS I

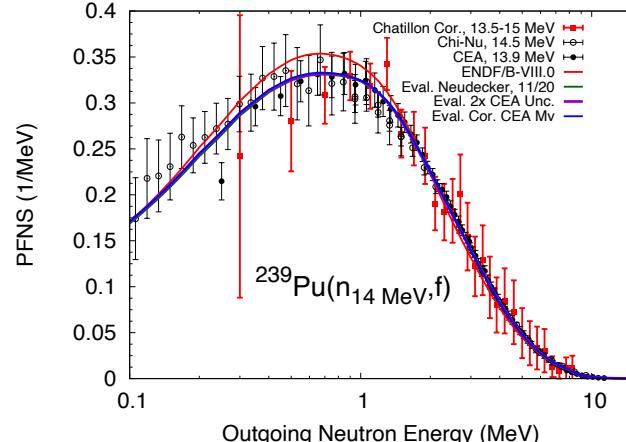
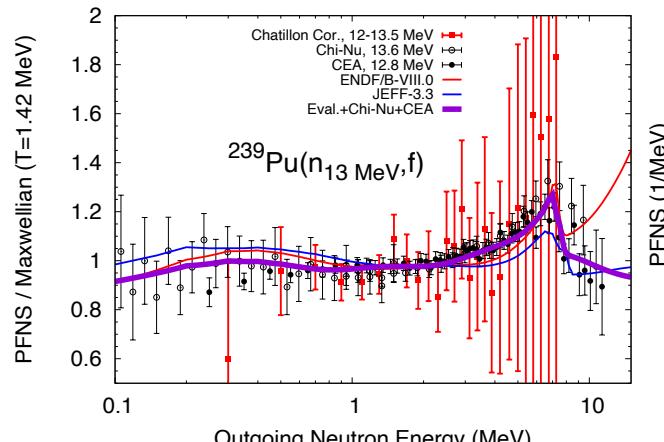
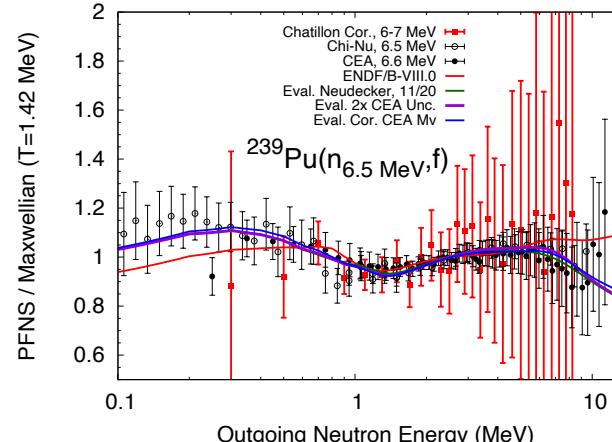
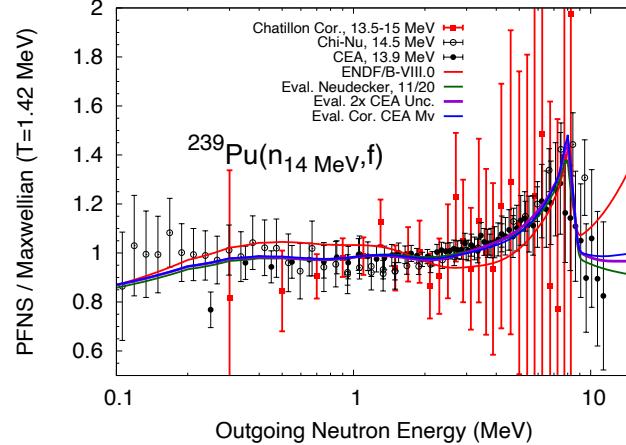
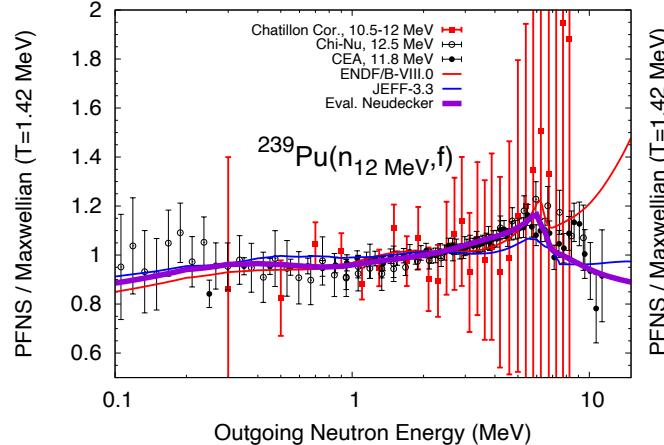
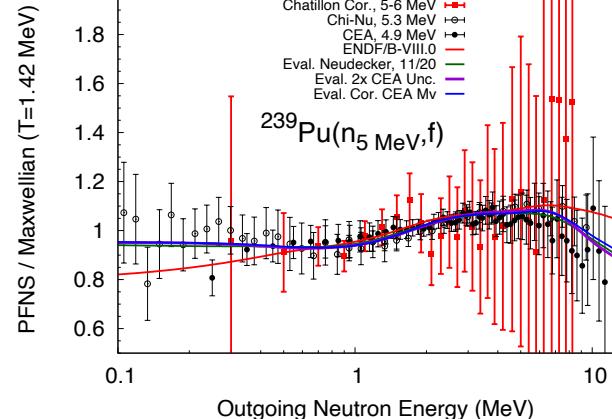


(n,f) cross section

nu-bar

Back-up PFNS

$^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$ PFNS II



(n,f) cross section

nu-bar

Back-up PFNS